## ETH Zürich

## Sustainable urban-rural systems and Future Cities

Prof Dr Gerhard Schmitt

## Sustainable urban-rural systems

# Motivation and Definitions Urban-Rural Systems Future Cities Laboratory Simulation Platform Scales: Space and time Small, Medium, Large Short term, Mid-Term, Long-Term

- Conclusions

Sustainable urban-rural systems

Content

## Motivation

Switzerland – an urban-rural Future City? Architecture for the Knowledge Society Urbanization on the strategic agenda

#### Urban-Rural System Switzerland: Former peat production area near Zurich

Urban-Rural System Switzerland: Electricity producing storage lake near Zürich

Urban-Rural System Ethiopia: Transformation space Addis Ababa

Urban System Singapore

## Future Cities Laboratory

A new model for trans-disciplinary and transnational research in Design Science

Sustainable Zürich 2110? Copyright @iA

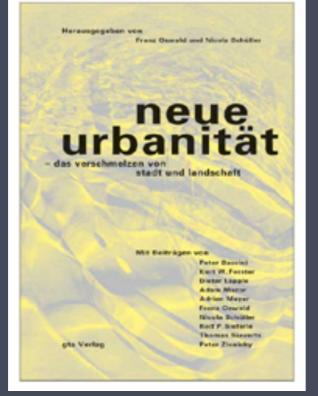
#### ETH Principal Investigators and Singapore Partners

- Prof. Franz Oswald, PL Singapore: Urban Networks (Switzerland, USA, ETHiopia)
- Prof. Kees Christiaanse: PL CH, City Planning (Amsterdam, London, Zürich, Shenyang China)
- Prof. Dr. Kai Axhausen: Transportation and Mobility
- Prof. Christophe Girot: Landscape and Water (France, USA, Switzerland)
- Prof. Dr. Armin Grün: Photogrammetry
- Prof. Dr. Gerhard Schmitt: Urban Simulation, Director SEC
- Prof. Fabio Gramazio/Matthias Kohler: Digital Chain
- Leading researchers from ETH, NUS and NTU

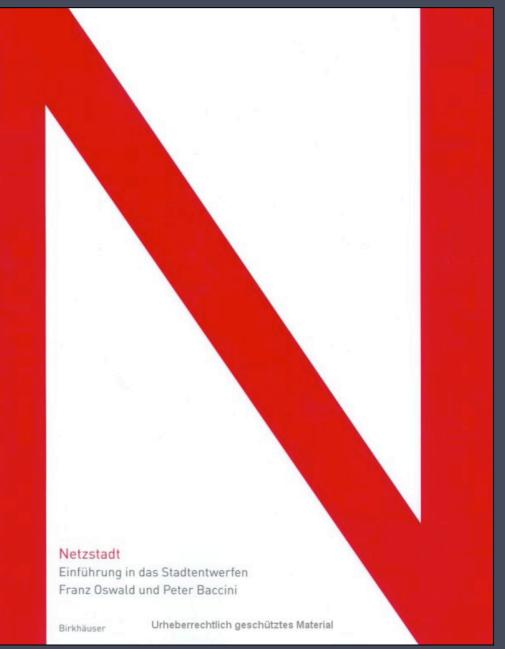




#### ETH SEC CORE TEAM FRANZ OSWALD



New Urbanity, 2003



URBAN PLANNING TEXTBOOK: Netzstadt, Designing the Urban, 2003





#### ETH SEC CORE TEAM MARC ANGÉLIL

Nanjing IPC Building, Nanjing





URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE Portland Aerial Tram, Portland, USA



URBAN INFRASTRUCTURE International Terminal, Zurich Airport, Zurich

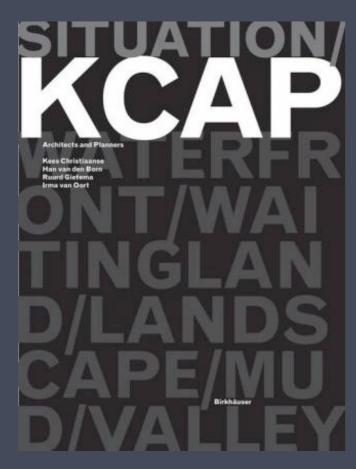




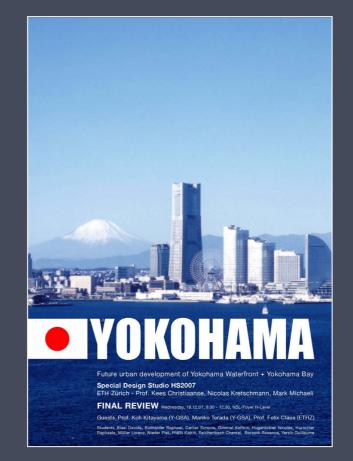
#### ETH SEC EXPERT TEAM KEES CHRISTIAANSE



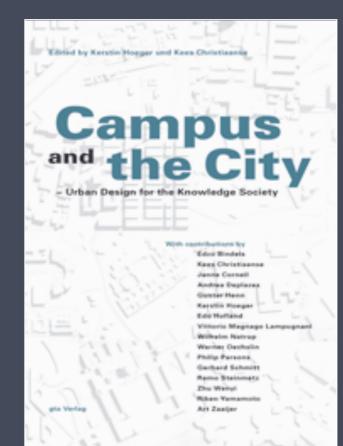
HIGH DENSITY HOUSING: Fountainhead, Amsterdam, 1999



Monograph of urban planning and design work



Research Studios Urban Design, 2007



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#### ETH SEC EXPERT TEAM FABIO GRAMAZIO & MATTHIAS KOHLER



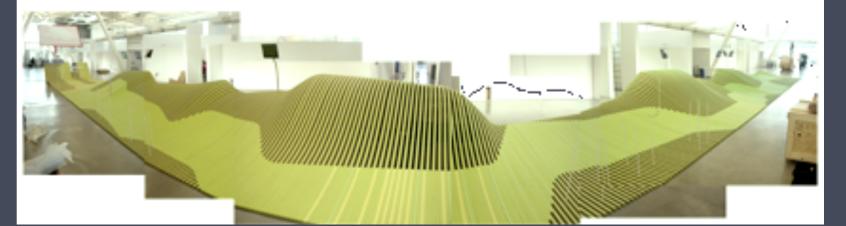
INNOVATIVE CONSTRUCTION PROCESSES: Industrial Robot, ETH Zürich 2005





#### ETH SEC CORE TEAM DIRK HEBEL





#### INVENTIONEERING PLATFORM



INVENTIONEERING ARCHITECTURE SINGAPORE



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UNITED\_BOTTLE





**ETH SEC CORE TEAM** Kay Axhausen





#### ETH SEC EXPERT TEAM BRUNO KELLER

#### **Baustelle China**

Chinas boomende Wirtschaft macht die Volksrepublik zur treibenden Kraft der Weltökonomie nd zum Gesprächsthema Nummer eins der Meinungsführer. Doch der Aufschwung hat auch egative Seiten: Bei weltweit schwindenden Ressourcen nimmt Chinas Energiebedarf rasant zu. Ein Spin-off der ETH Zürich mit Sitz in Peking gibt Gegensteuer.

Wir haben die endlose Weite der Wüste Goli hinter uns gelassen. Tief unter uns nimmt jtztt, der Träume, Volksrepublik der unbegren Strase um Strasse. Dach um Dach (d. Zivill. Miglichketen. Set ist ohl die kommunist sation Gestalt an. Wie ein Bild, das sich lang mor unseren Augen auflautz verden die Dimensionen dessen, was uns unten erwartet, immer klaure erknabz. Wir befinden uns im und ein rieigier neuer Abstatzmarkt lässe



ETH GLOBE magazine, 2006



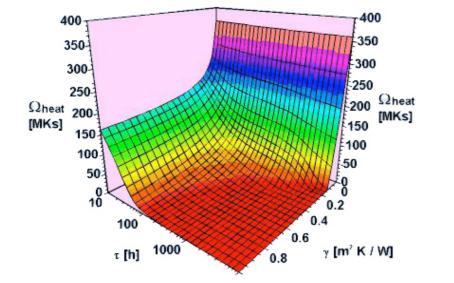




«Es ist nicht sinnvoll, unser ganzes Engagement in ein paar Nullenergiehäuschen in der Schweiz zu stecken.» Bruno Keller

Auch mit einem kleinen Haken kann magnet führe frägen.
 Brickschäftergen.
 Brickschäfter Britzungen.
 Britzungen.

der «Popmoma-Baustelle gerade Arminungseichn führern, nicht auch Verhand-hungseichn Knevnig. Fürst auch Verhand-naus Jahndein. Die Armat treibt sie aus Erh-naus Jahndein. Die Armat treibt sie aus Erh-haus erhöhen Bauurternehmer keinererscheurug. Und wenn sie Pech-haus erhöhen Bauurternehmer keiner Höhen bezuternehmer beit führen auf sich zwische den Peleern dies neuen Flügbaleri-Express-tion keiner Bagestellt haber - und müssen keiner Bagestellt haber - und müssen keiner Bagestellt haber - und müssen erhöhen Bauerternehmer keiner Babestellt führen zwischen Arbeiternen Statzerstellen sie terbande voller Babestellt auf beziehen Babesten erhöhen Bauerternehmer keiner häusen verstellen sie terbans ein keiner Häusetternehmer beit besicher Prägungen ist von der Kasaustelle besondere Flägkgeten basene Rrätsaustelle besondere Flägkgeten hänget häuset den Babesten der Statzen erhöhen mersätzer verlicht zureiternehmer eins kund Babesten der Babesten hänget sich nicht erhöhen sich kasen einsten Käsaustelle besondere Flägkgeten hänget sich nicht erhöhen sich kasen erhöhen erhöhen erhöhen erhöhen sich kasen erhöhen hänget erhöhen er



Guidelines or low energy residential buildings





#### Decentralized air supply system



CO2 CONTROLLED LOCAL EXHAUST "Increasing the Effectiveness of Building Ventilation Systems Through Use of Local Waste Air Extraction" by Baldini and Leibundgut, ETHZ GT Young Scientist Award REHVA Clima 2005



TRANSFORMATION OF ETHZ GT OFFICE SPACE: New sustainable office and laboratory test space for new technologies to be expanded again in 2008



Digital control over power with Implementation of digitalSTROM Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich

Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich



#### ETH SEC CORE TEAM

## $\begin{aligned} x^{o}(t_{a}) &= x_{a} \\ \dot{x}^{o}(t) &= f(x^{o}(t), u^{o}(t), t) \qquad \forall \ t \in [t_{a}, t_{b}] \\ J(u) &= K(x^{o}(t_{b}), t_{b}) + \int_{t_{a}}^{t_{b}} L(x^{o}(t), u^{o}(t), t) \ dt \\ \dot{x}^{o}(t) &= \nabla_{\lambda} H_{|o} = f(x^{o}(t), u^{o}(t), t) \\ x^{o}(t_{a}) &= x_{a} \\ \dot{\lambda}^{o}(t) &= -\nabla_{x} H_{|o} = -\nabla_{x} L(x^{o}(t), u^{o}(t), t) - \left[\frac{\partial f}{\partial x}(x^{o}(t), u^{o}(t), t)\right]^{T} \lambda^{o}(t) \\ \lambda^{o}(t_{b}) &= \nabla_{x} K(x^{o}(t_{b}), t_{b}) \\ H(x^{o}(t), u^{o}(t), t, \lambda^{o}(t)) \leq H(x^{o}(t), u, t, \lambda^{o}(t)) \end{aligned}$

#### Optimal Control in Automotive Applications Formulation of an Optimal Control Problem

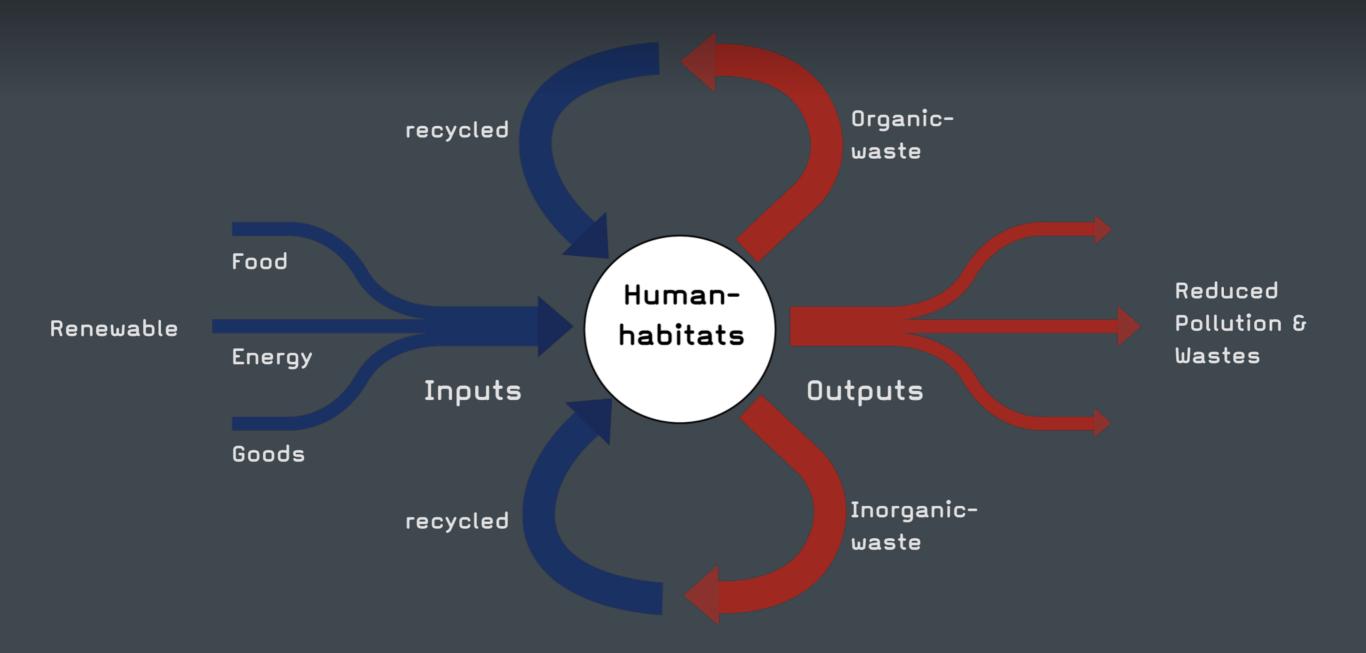


World Record PAC-Car II during the Shell Eco-marathon in Nogaro on 21 May 2005. Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich



Brine-Water Heat Pump

#### Model: Urban Metabolism



Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

source: Richard Rogers, Cities for a Small Planet, 1996

#### **Research Fields**



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## Simulation Platform for the Future Cities Laboratory

POEPLE	ENERGY	WATER	MATERIAL	CAPITAL	SPACE	INFORMATION
	SIM	ULAT	ION P	PLATF	ORM	



#### Simulation Platform 2010

People • Water • Material • Energy • Capital • Space • Information



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Value Lab, Science City ETH Zurich

Future Cities Laboratory

## S-Lab: Building Design

New Low-Exergy Buildings: Technology Prototyping Lab: Monte Rosa

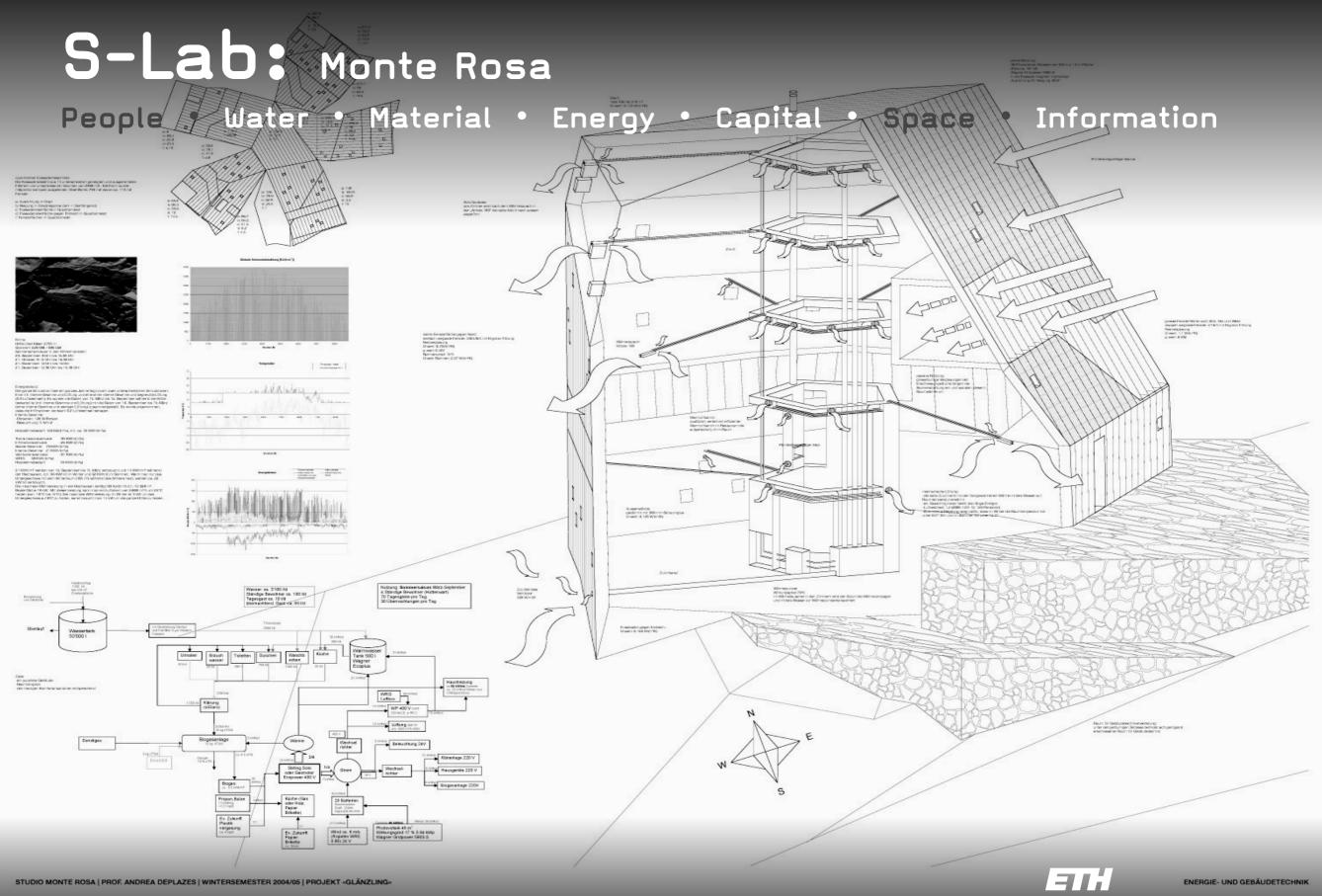
## M-Lab: Urban Design

Scenarios for Future Neighborhoods and cities: Open City Concept, Masdar, Adis Ababa

## L-Lab: Territorial Planning

Scenarios for the Organization of Large Territories: Future Cites, Human Environment

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Future Cites Laboratory will enable interdisciplinary teamwork in more integrated Harvesische Technische Hochschule Zürich Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

#### S-Lab: Monte Rosa

People • Water • Material • Energy • Capital •

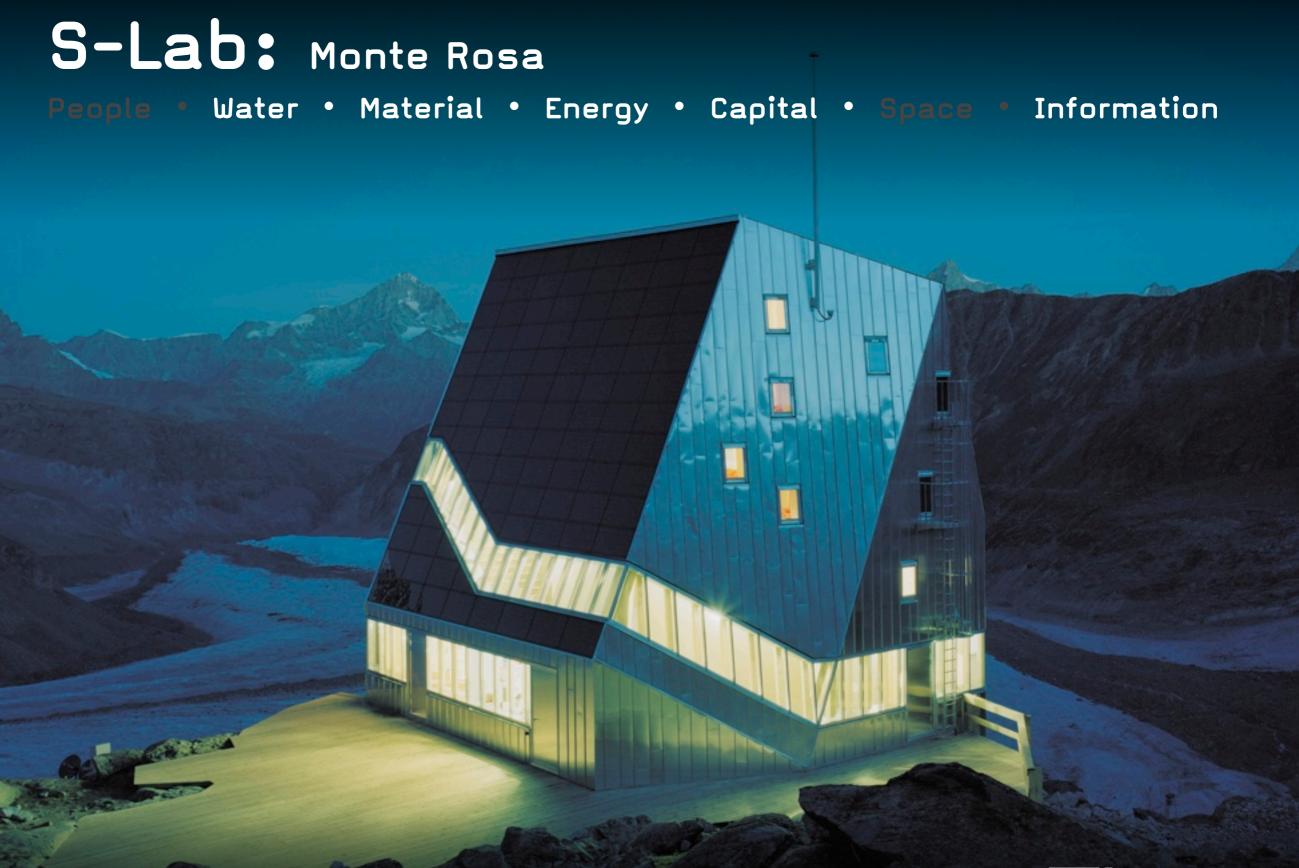
Information

#### Climate Change

#### Monte Rosa Construction Site

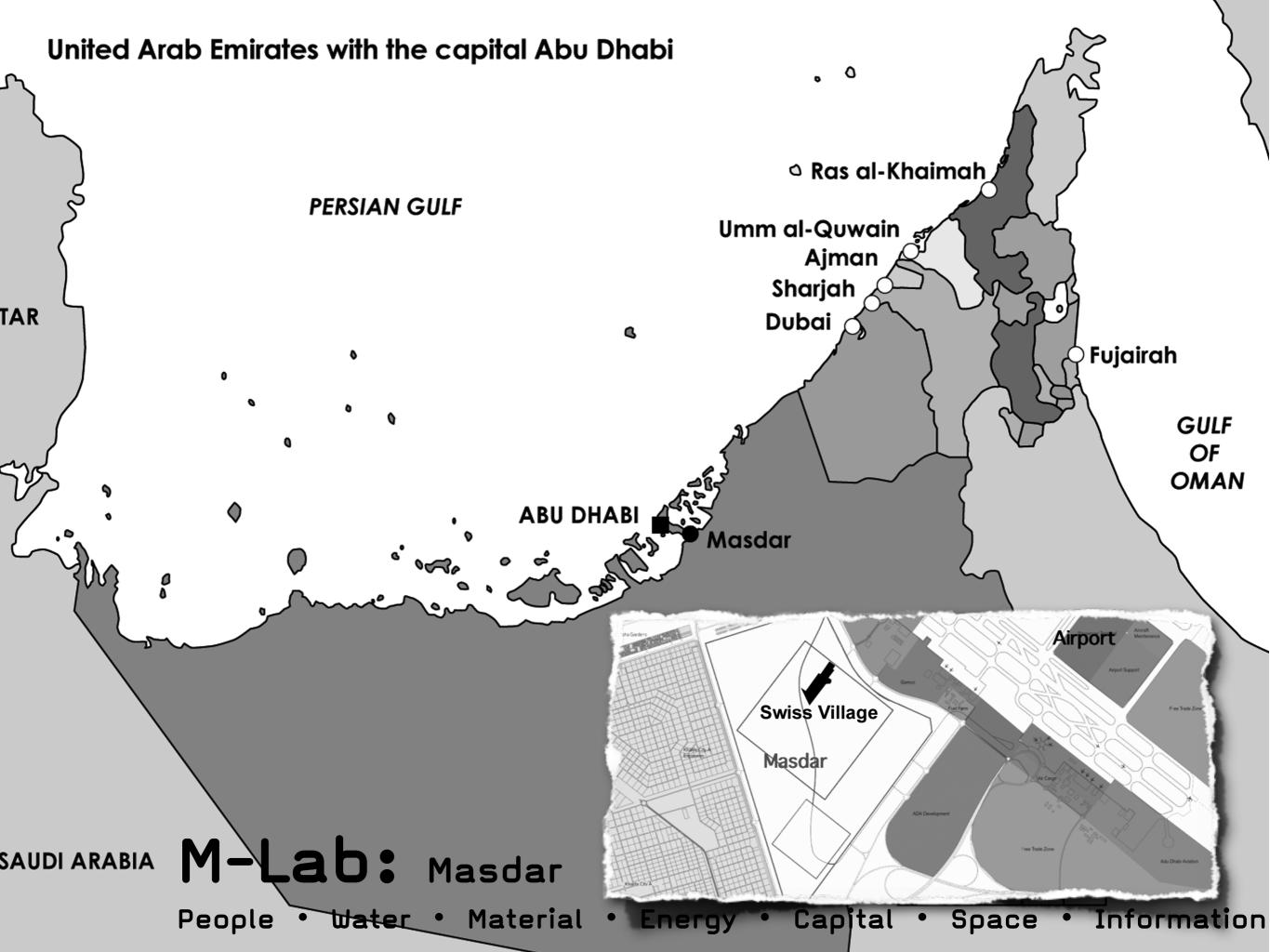
New Monte Rosa Hut, Switzerland, Andrea Deplazes In May 2009 construction has started on one of the world's largest and highest atticed entropy entres.





Monte Rosa, Septemper 2009

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#### Prof. Dr. Gerhard Schmitt

### M-Lab: Masdar City, Swiss Village

People • Water • Material • Energy • Capital • Space • Information



Parametrical Design Studies for Masdar 2010

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**Swiss Village** 

swiss village association

ABU DHABI

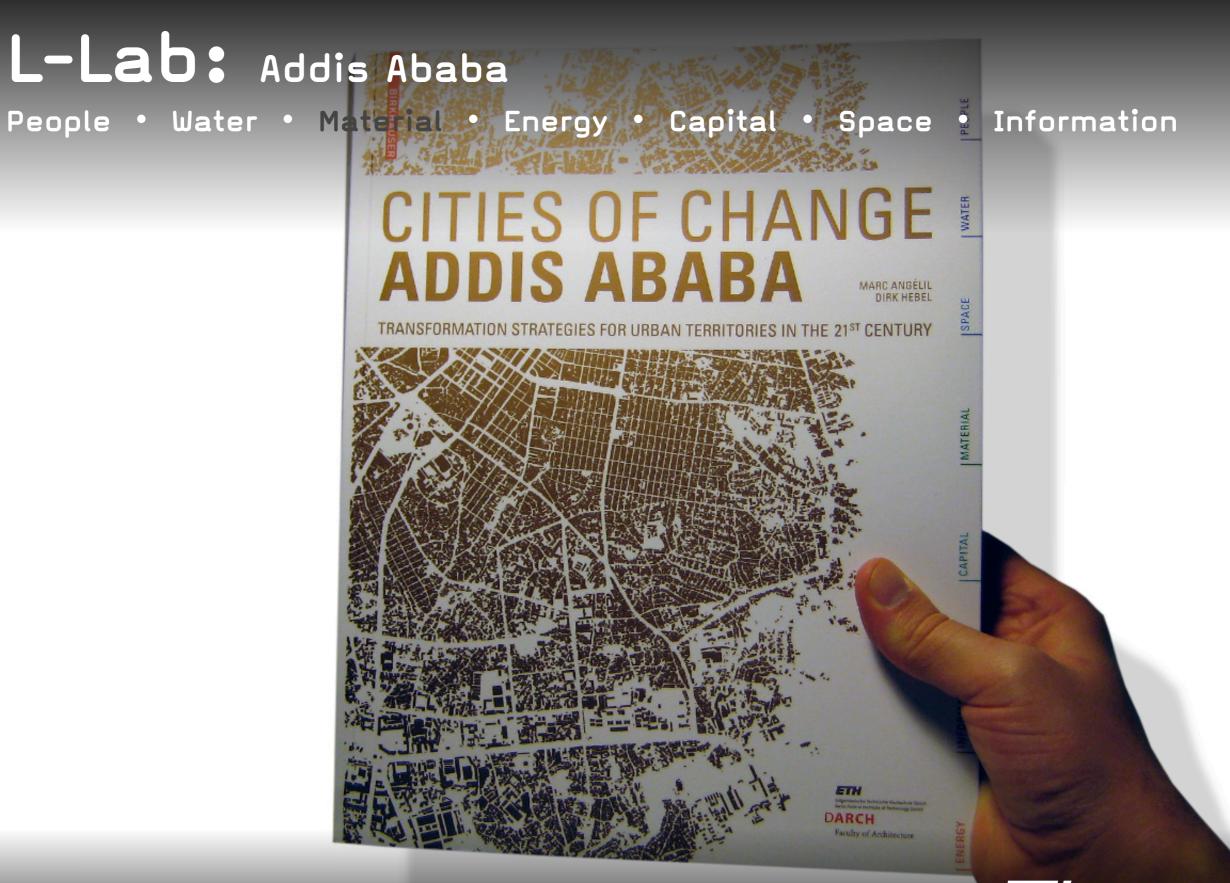
#### 0 C 🛛 0 - 9 X 🗑 🛊 🔖 🛊 🖬 🖛 - 🗰 - 👷 - " 🗆 🔄 Inspector 12 Prof. Dr. Gerhard Schmitt SVA plots ILWPOLYLINE 17 M-LaD: Masdar City, Swiss Village 665965 Vertices · Attributes Name Peoples Water • Material • Energy • Capital • Space • Information: ▼ CGA Attribute Mapping LOD4FramesInsideGridX15 --> split(x) {15: LOD4FramesInsideGridZ15 }\* LOD4FramesInsideGridZ15 --> split(z) {15: LOD4FramesInsideGridYRand}\* Source Attribute Value Rules blindH 0.8 LOD4FramesInsideGridYRand --> split(y) {-1: Wall | insidestoreysubstract: NIL } Rules c\_albeto ATTEN #639/86 LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX12 --> split(x) {'.6: LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX\_33(floor(rand(30,30))))'.4: LOD4FramesIns LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX21 --> split(x) {'.4: LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX\_23(floor(rand(30,30))))'.6: LOD4FramesIns LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitZ11 --> split(x) {'.5: LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX\_22(floor(rand(30,30))))'.5: LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX\_22(floor(rand(30,30))))'.5: LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX\_22(floor(rand(30,30))))'.5: LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX\_22(floor(rand(30,30))))'.5: LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX\_22(floor(rand(30,30)))'.5: LOD4FramesInsideGrid5plitX\_22(fl Rules c\_plot Rules c\_pvblue #2543.8c Rules c wall #b19f86 Rules f height 3.8 Rules LOD4FramesInsideGridSplitX\_22(e) --> f true Rules frameW 0.07 split(z) {-e: Grid22X}\* Rules framewidt 10 Rules of height 4.5 Grid22X --> Rules of true split(z) {-15:Grid222 |-15: Grid222 }\* Value Grid222 ---> split(x) {-15:Grid22Y 1-15: Grid22Y }\* lod Rules milkClassR 1.25 Rules n5ymmetries Grid22Y ---> split(y) {insideheight: Floors I -1 : NIL} overhang Rules 1.9 Rules nodectheigh 7.5 LOD4FramesInsideGridSplitX\_23(e) --> Rules pv\_height 1.5 Rules split(z) {-o: Grid23X}\* storeys Rules windowW 3.75 LOD4FramesInsideGridSplitX\_33(a) --> A Reports split(z) {-e: Grid33X}\* 🖬 Shape Tree 🔝 🗽 CGA Problems 🛄 Console Grid23X --> cose scope.sz > 29 : split(x) {-15: Grid2321 -15: Grid232}\* else: Grid222 Grid23Z ---> Ten 100108-1-masdar.of.massing.rule.jh.cga:SVA 10%: split(z) {-15: Grid23Y1 ~15: NIL | ~15: NIL}\* V Lot 10X: split(z) {-15: NIL| -15: NIL | -15: Grid23Y}\* 50X: split(z) {-15: Grid23Y} ~15: NIL | -15: Grid23Y}\* 🛙 😭 LOOSelect r 💼 LOD2 10%: split(z) {~15: NILI ~15: Grid23Y | ~15: NIL}\* 1%: split(z) {-15: Grid23Y1 -15: Grid23Y 1 -15: NIL}\* 1%: split(z) {-15: NIL1 -15: Grid23Y | -15: Grid23Y}\* PodiumLevel else: split(z) {-15: Grid23Y1 -15: Grid23Y | -15:Grid23Y}\* V 💼 AbovePodiumLevel Grid23Y --> split(y) {insideheight23: Floors | -1 : NIL} 🗑 Overhang SplitExFrames F CODSPV T LOOSPY\_Z Grid33X --> case scope.sz > 30 :split(x) {-15: Grid3321 -15: Grid332 1 -15: Grid332}\* IN NILORNOT else: Grid23X Gridlig --> IN NILORNOT 10%: split(z) {~15: Grid33Y1 ~15: NIL | ~15: NIL}\* T R NILORNOT 10%: split(z) {-15: NIL| -15: NIL | -15: Grid33Y}\* R.A. 58%: split(z) {-15: Grid33Y1 -15: NIL | -15: Grid33Y}\* ► C NILORNOT 10%: split(z) {-15: NTL| -15: Gridl3Y | -15: NTL}\* ► INLORNOT 1%: split(z) {~15: Grid33Y1 ~15: Grid33Y | ~15: NIL}\* ► INTROUMENT 1%: split(z) {-15: NILI -15: Grid33Y | -15: Grid33Y}\* ICODSPV\_Z else: split(z) {-15: Grid33Y1 -15: Grid33Y | -15:Grid33Y]\* E LOOSPV Z Grid33Y --> split(y) {insideheight33: Floors | -1 : NIL} ► 1005PV\_Z ► 1005PV\_Z FrameRoof --> case lod --5 : L005Roof Image: Control of the second secon case lod >5: LODSRoof ► CODSPV\_Z else: Woll ECOSPY\_Z E LODSPV\_Z ► 1005PV 2 Floors --> case lod ==5 : L005SplitFloors ► ICLODSPV Z case lod >5: LODSSplitFloors ► 1005PV 2 else: Woll ICOUNT COUNT OF CO ICOSPV\_Z L005SplitFloors --> split(y){{f\_height: L005FloorLevels}\*1 pv\_height: L005Roof} E005PV\_2 ► 1005PV 2 // case scope.sy < 3\*f\_height : split(y){{f\_height: LOD5FloorLevels}\*| pv\_height: LOD5Roof} E LOOSPV 2 else : split(y){{f\_height: L005FloorLevels}\*1 pv\_height: L005RoofPV} LOOSPV\_Z LODSPV. LODSFloorLevels --> Wall LODSRoofPV --> split(y) (.3: comp(f) (bottom: Wall | side: Wall | top: color(c.albeto) RoofSurface. } | -1: NIL LODSPV\_2 LODSRoof --> split(y) {.3: comp(f) {bottom: Woll | side: Woll | top: color(c\_eldete) RoofSurface. } | -1: NIL } E LOOSPY 2 LOOSPV 2 Perspective 71 ► CLOOSEV 2 LOOSPV.) Parametrical Design Studies 2010 Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

#### L-Lab: nes Town,

People • Water • Material • Energy • Capital • Space • Information

New Energy Self-Sufficient Town Franz Oswald, Office of Architecture and Urban Studies, Bern, Switzerland

#### Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich



Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich

M-Lab research

#### Living Lab Addis Ababa

ST.

E.

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The

#### Living Lab Singapore



## Introduction Information Architecture

- Intelligent urban-rural partnerships are crucial with regard to all stocks and flows
- 2. Trans-disciplinary simulation is the instrument that we expect to deliver design scenarios for sustainable future cities
- 3. We aim at dynamic urban-rural systems simulations on different scales in space and time --> S,M,L, young to ageing societies
- 4. Design must be in the centre of the Future Cities Laboratory, as it focuses on and delivers sustainable environments

## Thank you!

SEC FCL Monte Rosa

